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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
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STATISTICAL REPORT
OF THE
UNITED STATES DECIDUOUS FRUIT EXPORT SEASON, 1938-39

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Washington, D. C.
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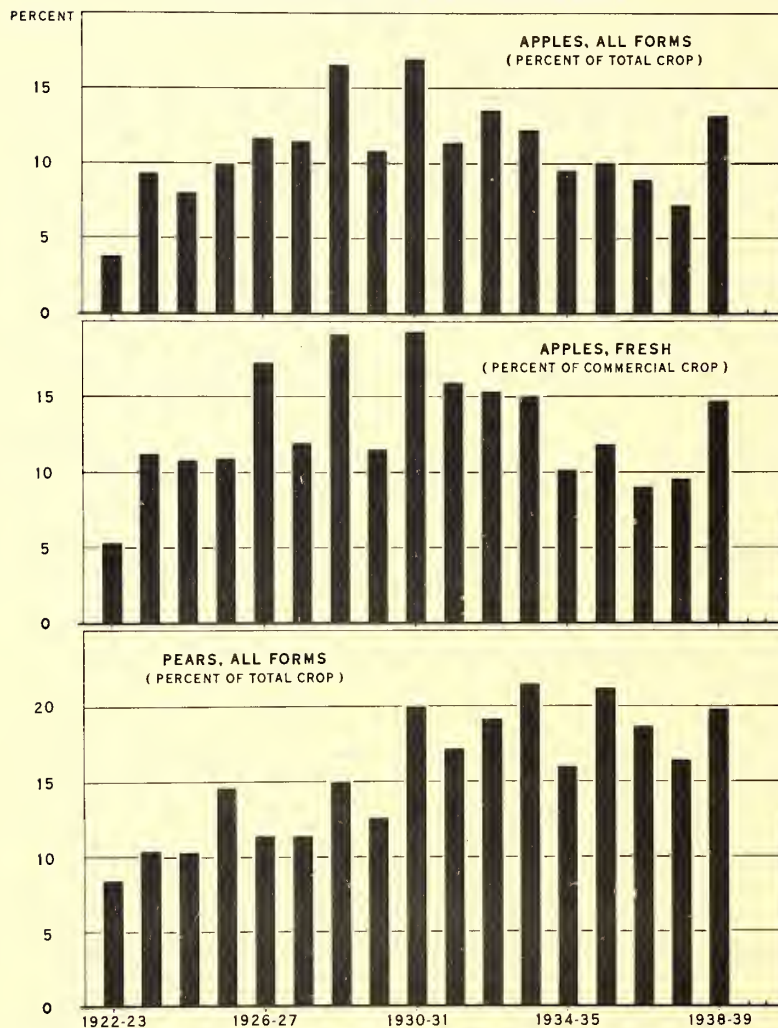
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STATISTICAL REPORT
OF THE
DECIDUOUS FRUIT EXPORT SEASON, 1938-39

Summary

The movement of United States deciduous fruit products into export during the 1938-39 season, July to June, was considerably above that of the previous year. Exports of fresh pears, fresh grapes, dried apple waste (except pomace), canned salad fruit and cocktail, and dried pears were the heaviest on record while shipments of fresh apples in boxes, barrels, and baskets, dried apples, canned apples and sauce, canned pears, and raisins were substantially above those for the 1937-38 season. The principal factors contributing to the increase in United States fruit exports include: (1) the short fruit crops in Europe in 1938; (2) the relatively low level of prices generally in United States fruit markets during the season; (3) in the case of fresh grapes, the sharp reduction in competitive Spanish supplies in the United Kingdom and Scandinavia; and (4) in the case of dried and canned fruits, the precautionary accumulation of stocks in some European countries as a result of the threat of war.

**U. S. EXPORTS OF APPLES AND PEARS AS A PERCENTAGE
OF PRODUCTION, 1922-23-1938-39**



Exports of apples in all forms represented the equivalent of 17.3 million bushels of fresh fruit, or 13 percent of the total United States apple crop. Exports of fresh apples amounted to 12.1 million bushels, dried apples to an equivalent of 4.6 million bushels, and canned apples to 600,000 bushels of fresh fruit.

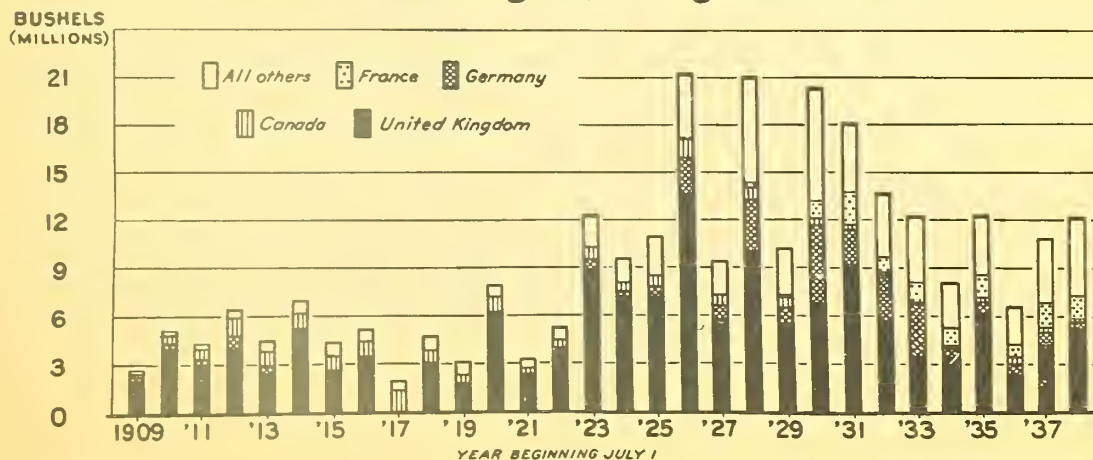
Exports of pears in all forms totaled 6,409,000 bushels of fresh fruit, or about 20 percent of the record 1938 United States pear crop. Fresh exports totaled 3,419,000 bushels, canned pears amounted to the equivalent of 1,546,000 bushels of fresh fruit, dried pears to 872,000 bushels fresh, canned salad to 224,000 bushels of fresh pears, and dried fruit compute to 348,000 bushels of fresh pears.

Apples

Fresh apple exports heavier in 1938-39

Despite the small United States commercial apple crop and the uncertain international situation during the year, United States exports of fresh apples during the 1938-39 season amounted to 12,071,000 bushels, an increase of more than a million bushels over the movement in 1937-38. The 1938-39 movement, however, was about 800,000 bushels less than the average for the five years, 1931-32 to 1935-36. The increase in exports may be directly attributed to the small fruit crops in European importing countries as a result of extensive frost damage in the spring of 1938.

Apples: United States Exports and Quantities Taken by Leading Importing Countries



The United Kingdom was the most important market, accounting for 43 percent of the total, an increase of 4 percent over that of the previous season. The Netherlands was second in importance as an importer of United States apples, followed in order by France, Belgium, Sweden, and Germany. Europe as a whole took almost 89 percent of the total, or 5 percent more than the volume imported in 1937-38. Exports to the United Kingdom, Netherlands, Sweden, Norway, Denmark, and Finland were heavier, while shipments to Canada, Argentina, Egypt, and certain Asiatic markets were below those of the previous year.

Around 77 percent of the movement in 1938-39 occurred during the 6 months September to February. The peak month of export was January instead of October and November, which normally are the months of heaviest shipments. This change in the monthly distribution of exports was principally the result of two factors. In the first place, the reduced duty on apples into the United Kingdom under the terms of the Anglo-American trade agreement went into effect on January 1st and is responsible for some increase in United Kingdom purchases during January. And secondly, Canadian shippers, anticipating concessions on United States apples under the agreement, moved a heavier volume than usual during the fall months, thereby tending to limit United States shipments earlier in the season.

Boxed apple movement increases slightly.

Exports of boxed apples amounted to 7,777,000 boxes, or about 270,000 boxes more than those during 1937-38. This movement was slightly above the average of 7,762,000 boxes exported in the 5-year period 1931-32 to 1935-36. The United Kingdom accounted for 2,811,000 boxes or around 36 percent of the total. Exports to France, the second most important market for boxed apples, amounted to 1,367,000 boxes, or about 18 percent of the total. European countries as a whole took over 85 percent of the boxed exports, or 5 percent more than they took during the 1937-38 season.

The largest increases in shipments during 1938-39 were to the United Kingdom, Sweden, Belgium, Denmark, and Norway, while exports to Germany, Canada, Egypt, and the Netherlands were below those of the previous year. Boxed apples averaged around \$1.33 a box for the season, or 8 cents a box more than the average for the previous season. Boxed shipments were equivalent to around 17 percent of the total production and 24 percent of the commercial production in the four Western "box" States. In this connection, however, allowance must be made for the increasing use of the box-crate pack in the Eastern States. Exports of Eastern-grown apples in box-crates showed a substantial increase during the 1938-39 season. No separate statistics on the volume of Eastern box-crate apple exports, however, are available.

Barrel and basket movement heavier.

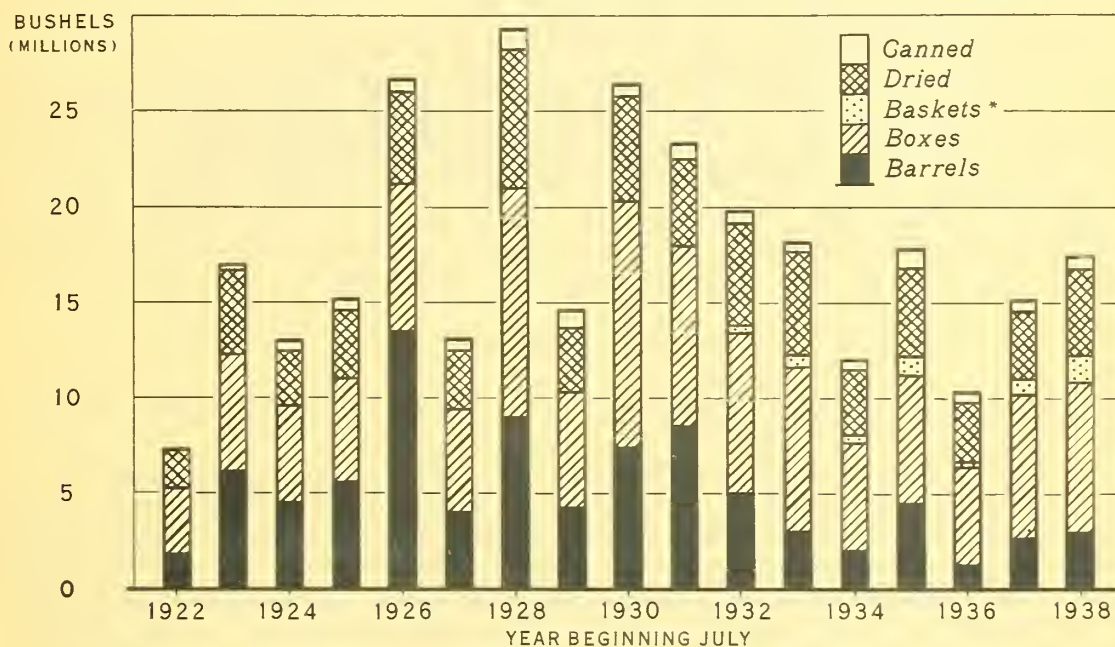
Barreled apple exports amounted to 973,000 barrels, or about 85,000 barrels more than those of the previous year. The United Kingdom took 678,000 barrels, or 74 percent of the total. Exports to all European countries

accounted for almost 95 percent of the movement. Average values declined \$1.00 per barrel for the season.

Shipments of apples in baskets reached a high of 1,377,000 baskets, or over $2\frac{1}{2}$ times the average movement during the 5-year period, 1932-33 to 1936-37. European countries took 95 percent of the total. The Netherlands with 632,000 baskets, the United Kingdom with 330,000, and Belgium with 251,000 baskets accounted for practically the entire movement. Value per basket declined 21 cents to \$1.50 as the average for the season.

Exports of apples in barrels and baskets amounted to over 8 percent of the total production and nearly 13 percent of the commercial production in the 14 important Eastern apple-producing States.

APPLES: UNITED STATES EXPORTS, 1922-38



* INCLUDED WITH BOXED APPLES UP TO 1932

New York principal point of export.

New York City was the principal port of export of fresh apples, accounting for 45 percent of the total movement. Around 93 percent of the exports in barrels and baskets and 19 percent of the movement of boxed apples were cleared through this port. Most of the boxed apples exported through New York are West Coast apples brought East by rail. About 70 percent of boxed shipments left through Seattle, Washington, and Portland, Oregon, which followed New York as ports of heaviest shipments.

Dried apple shipments heavier.

Exports of dried apples totaled 15,800 short tons, an increase of almost 4,000 tons over those of the previous year. European markets absorbed over 95 percent of the total, with the Netherlands, France, the United Kingdom, and Germany accounting for the bulk of the movement. Exports to the Netherlands, Denmark, France, and Sweden increased sharply. Dried apple exports were equivalent to 4,600,000 bushels of fresh fruit and represented over 82 percent of the light United States production during 1938-39.

Shipments of dried apple waste, except pomace, amounted to 1,712 short tons, or just above those during the previous season. The Netherlands became the most important market for the product, accounting for 56 percent of the total. Exports to France and Belgium declined during 1938-39.

Sharp rise in exports of canned apples.

Exports of canned apples and sauce totaled 300,000 cases (50 pounds), an increase of 60,000 cases above those of the previous year. This figure, however, was below the recent 5-year average, 1931-32 to 1935-36, of 321,000 cases. The United Kingdom, as usual, took practically the entire movement. Exports of canned apples represented the equivalent of over 600,000 bushels of fresh apples and over 13 percent of the short United States pack of canned apples and sauce in 1938-39.

Pears

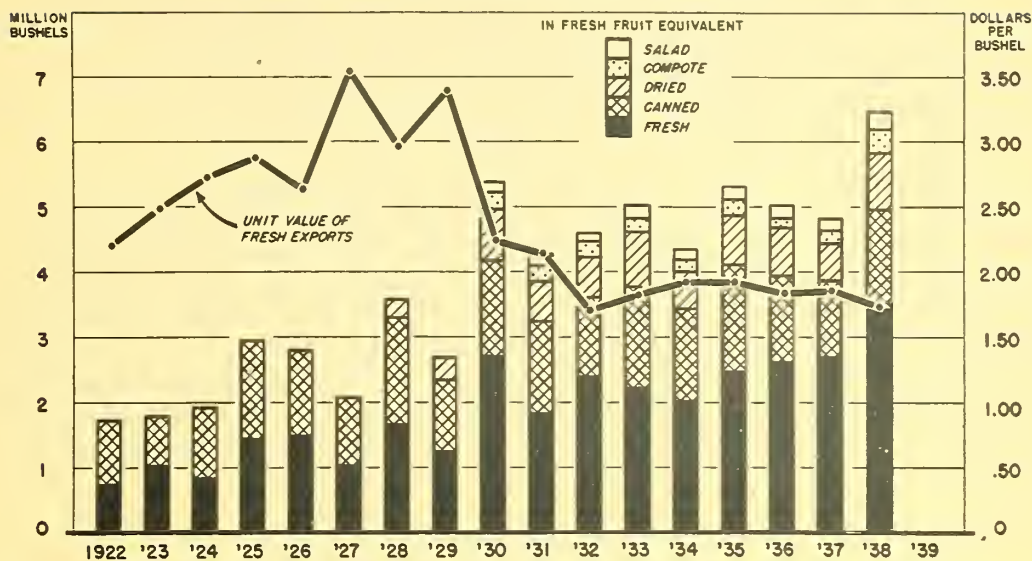
Fresh exports reach record level.

Exports of fresh pears from the United States reached an all-time high of 3,419,000 bushels, an increase of more than 700,000 bushels over the previous record established during the 1937-38 season. The record 1938 United States pear crop, together with abnormally short fruit supplies in Europe, are chiefly responsible for the sharp increase in shipments. Exports of pears represented around 13 percent of that portion of the 1938 United States pear crop which was consumed in the fresh state.

The 1938 West Coast production of late winter varieties of pears was the heaviest on record. Exports during the season represented about 45 percent of the crop. According to unofficial estimates, the proportion of the 1938 crop of leading varieties of winter pears moving into export were: Hardy, 95 percent; Winter Nelis, 76 percent; Comice, 54 percent; Anjou, 39 percent; and Bosc, 5 percent.

Practically all the increase in exports was accounted for by the United Kingdom, which took 1,892,000 bushels, or 55 percent of the total, compared with 44 percent in 1937-38. Shipments to the Netherlands, Sweden, Finland, and Norway also increased somewhat, while the movement to France, Canada, and Egypt was below that of the previous year. European markets accounted for 84 percent of the total.

UNITED STATES EXPORTS OF PEARS IN ALL FORMS AND VALUE PER BUSHEL OF FRESH EXPORTS, 1922-38



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Canned pear movement heavier.

Exports of canned pears totaled 1,546,000 cases (50 pounds), a rise of almost 400,000 cases above those of the previous season and almost 100,000 cases heavier than the average of the five years 1931-32 to 1935-36. Value averaged \$3.31 per case or 17 cents less than that of the 1937-38 season. As usual the United Kingdom took practically the entire export, accounting for 92 percent of the total. Most of the increase in exports was taken by the United Kingdom. Canned pear exports amounted to the equivalent of 1,546,000 bushels of fresh pears and represented around 37 percent of the 1938 Pacific Coast canned-pear pack.

The movement of canned salad fruit and cocktail containing pears also rose sharply. Exports in 1938-39 rose over 200,000 cases (50 pounds) above those of the previous season, the United Kingdom accounting for practically the entire increase. Value averaged 43 cents a case below that of 1937-38. Canned salad fruit exports amounted to the equivalent of 224,000 bushels of fresh pears, assuming that 26 percent of the canned mix is made up of pears.

Dried pear movement increases sharply.

Exports of dried pears amounted to 4,358 short tons, an increase of nearly 1,600 tons over those of 1937-38 and of almost 1,000 tons above the average for the five years 1931-32 to 1935-36.. Increases in shipments to the Netherlands, Belgium, Denmark, and Sweden accounted for most of the rise in exports. European countries accounted for 94 percent of the total movement. Exports of dried pears amounted to an equivalent of 872,000 bushels of fresh pears and represented around 67 percent of the heavy 1938-39 United States pack of dried pears.

Shipments of dried fruit compote reached a record volume amounting to 10,341 short tons, an increase of almost 4,000 tons above those of the previous season. The 1938-39 movement was almost twice the average export during the five years 1931-32 to 1935-36. Sweden as usual was the most important market, accounting for 62 percent of the total. The heavier export in 1938-39 was chiefly accounted for by increases in the volume taken by Sweden, Denmark, the United Kingdom, and Belgium. Exports of dried fruit compote amounted to the equivalent of 348,000 bushels of fresh pears, assuming that one-sixth of the compote consisted of dried pears.

Grapes

Fresh grape exports reach all-time high.

Exports of fresh grapes set a new record in 1938-39 amounting to 39,929 short tons, or over 4,900 tons above those in the previous year. The increase in United States exports can be directly attributed to the curtailment of supplies of Spanish Almerias on the British and Scandinavian markets as a result of the war in Spain.

Exports to the United Kingdom, Sweden, Norway and Finland increased sharply. The United Kingdom replaced Canada as the most important importing market for the first time on record. Exports to Canada declined nearly 1,000 tons. Value was slightly below that of the previous season but considerably above the average of the five years 1931-32 to 1935-36. Exports amounted to 8.9 percent of the 1938 production of table grapes in California.

Raisin exports amounted to 82,800 short tons (natural condition basis), the heaviest movement since 1928-29. Exports were 28 percent of the 1938 United States production of raisins.

FRESH APPLES: Total United States exports by countries, July to June, average
1931-32 to 1935-36, annually 1936-37 to 1938-39

Country	Average 1931-32 to 1935-36		1936-37		1937-38		1938-39	
	1,000		1,000		1,000		1,000	
	bushels	Percent	bushels	Percent	bushels	Percent	bushels	Percent
United Kingdom	5,559.3	43.2	2,334.3	34.5	4,295.4	39.2	5,175.3	42.9
France	1,358.7	10.5	750.3	11.1	1,556.0	14.2	1,433.8	11.9
Netherlands	1,312.2	10.2	563.3	8.3	921.3	8.4	1,489.2	12.3
Germany	1,957.4	15.2	645.3	9.6	787.3	7.2	494.9	4.1
Belgium	768.6	6.0	430.2	6.4	937.6	8.5	865.8	7.2
Sweden	381.3	3.0	263.7	3.9	361.6	3.3	586.3	4.9
Norway	84.4	.7	68.3	1.0	77.8	.7	179.8	1.5
Denmark	175.8	1.4	11.2	.2	6.6	.1	103.5	.8
Finland	53.9	.4	91.4	1.4	169.1	1.5	208.8	1.7
Poland and Danzig	68.9	.5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Europe	31.1	.2	16.0	.2	73.4	.7	161.2	1.3
Total Europe	11,751.6	91.3	5,174.0	76.6	9,186.6	83.8	10,698.6	88.6
Canada	181.4	1.4	510.0	7.6	313.7	2.9	135.6	1.1
Newfoundland and Labrador	24.1	.2	30.9	.5	53.0	.5	51.8	.4
Guatemala	2.8	1/	2.5	1/	2.6	1/	3.2	1/
Honduras	3.4	1/	3.2	1/	3.2	1/	3.2	1/
Nicaragua	1.3	1/	.5	1/	.4	1/	.5	1/
Panama	35.7	.3	35.4	.5	40.6	.4	24.0	.2
Mexico	14.2	.1	32.3	.5	53.9	.5	53.9	.4
Cuba	54.7	.4	77.4	1.1	116.5	1.0	117.9	1.0
Haiti	1.1	1/	1.3	1/	1.4	1/	1.2	1/
Argentina	167.2	1.3	94.7	1.4	113.3	1.0	54.2	.4
Brazil	124.0	1.0	122.4	1.8	139.7	1.3	126.9	1.1
Colombia	1.8	1/	3.5	1/	6.5	1/	10.6	.1
Venezuela	10.9	.1	9.6	.1	18.0	.2	20.0	.2
British India	44.2	.3	44.1	.7	56.2	.5	39.5	.4
British Malaya	26.7	.2	28.5	.4	44.7	.4	29.7	.3
Ceylon	15.1	.1	12.2	.2	15.4	.2	13.7	.1
China	31.5	.2	9.1	.1	7.9	.1	4.5	1/
Netherlands Indies	24.8	.2	20.4	.3	28.4	.3	30.4	.3
Hong Kong	48.4	.4	29.8	.4	47.6	.4	52.9	.4
Palestine	57.7	.4	147.8	2.2	205.0	1.9	191.4	1.6
Philippines	97.9	.8	75.7	1.1	127.9	1.2	138.1	1.1
Egypt	52.2	.4	152.2	2.3	216.6	2.0	102.5	.9
Algeria	10.5	.1	22.0	.3	25.0	.2	26.4	.2
Tunisia .....	)	)	17.6	.3	14.4	.1	12.0	.1
Others	86.6	.7	97.7	1.6	119.0	1.1	128.2	1.1
Total	1,118.2	8.7	1,580.8	23.4	1,770.9	16.2	1,372.3	11.4
Grand total	12,869.8	100.0	6,754.8	100.0	10,957.5	100.0	12,070.9	100.0
	1,000		1,000		1,000		1,000	
	dollars		dollars		dollars		dollars	
Total value	17,792		10,424		14,274		15,254	
Unit value	\$ 1.38		\$ 1.54		\$ 1.30		\$ 1.26	

Compiled by the Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations from the official records of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.
1/ Less than .1 percent.

BOXED APPLES: Exports from the United States by principal countries, July to June, average 1926-27 to 1930-31 and 1931-32 to 1935-36, and annually 1936-37 to 1938-39

Country	Average : 1926-27 to 1930-31	Average : 1931-32 to 1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39
	1,000 boxes	1,000 boxes	1,000 boxes	1,000 boxes	1,000 boxes
United Kingdom	3,553.6	2,499.5	1,521.6	2,201.4	2,810.7
Netherlands	989.0	1,195.1	536.8	843.7	736.4
Germany	1,776.8	1,556.1	627.6	779.0	494.0
France	137.1	1,000.6	705.9	1,429.6	1,367.4
Belgium	28.5	100.3	100.3	257.8	330.6
Sweden	237.0	193.2	169.0	243.1	358.1
Denmark	158.6	108.7	11.2	6.6	102.2
Norway	93.3	60.3	56.9	65.2	137.9
Finland	46.0	33.3	63.0	103.9	128.3
Poland and Danzig .....	.9	59.8	0	0	0
Other Europe	25.2	26.6	14.3	70.4	154.7
Total Europe	7,046.0	6,833.5	3,806.6	6,000.7	6,620.3
Canada	576.5	125.4	473.2	248.6	87.3
Newfoundland and Labrador ..	13.2	9.8	8.5	11.8	18.6
Costa Rica	5.8	2.5	2.5	3.3	5.2
Guatemala	7.1	2.8	2.5	2.6	3.2
Honduras	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2
Nicaragua	2.8	1.3	.5	.4	.5
Panama	23.6	35.3	34.6	40.5	24.0
Salvador	8.3	3.6	2.7	4.6	3.3
Mexico	85.2	13.7	31.1	52.2	53.7
Bermuda	1.2	3.3	2.7	5.0	4.9
Jamaica .....	.8	2.0	2.8	2.5	2.6
Trinidad and Tobago .....	.6	.6	1.2	1.7	1.2
Cuba	64.5	35.0	54.7	80.5	84.1
Dominican Republic	2.6	2.7	4.0	4.5	4.8
Netherlands West Indies ...	4.2	6.7	10.1	12.3	14.8
Haiti .....	.5	.9	1.2	1.3	1.2
Argentina	253.8	94.7	40.7	61.6	39.5
Brazil	172.2	120.9	113.7	132.8	109.5
Chile	1.7	.4	.2	1/	.6
Colombia	6.9	.6	3.1	6.2	10.3
Ecuador	1/	.1	1/	1/	0
Peru	16.4	6.8	6.5	10.7	4.8
Uruguay	12.0	7.3	13.8	7.7	.3
Venezuela	17.2	9.2	9.4	17.8	19.9
British India	5.3	42.8	44.1	56.2	39.3
British Malaya	28.3	26.7	28.5	44.7	29.7
Ceylon	12.7	15.0	12.2	15.4	13.7
China	32.3	31.5	9.1	7.9	4.5
Netherlands Indies	13.8	24.9	20.4	28.4	30.4
Hong Kong	30.0	48.4	29.7	47.6	52.9
Palestine	1.5	57.2	131.9	166.4	148.3
Philippine Islands	93.4	97.9	75.7	127.9	137.5
Union of South Africa	4.1	5.5	9.6	11.0	4.8
Egypt	60.1	51.8	152.2	216.6	102.5
Algeria .....	) .5	) 6.9	) 15.0	) 22.2	) 19.6
Tunisia .....	)	)	) 16.3	) 14.4	) 12.0
Others	49.6	31.3	32.0	35.8	63.9
Total	1,612.2	928.9	1,399.7	1,506.3	1,156.6
Grand total	8,658.2	7,762.4	5,206.3	7,507.1	7,776.9
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars
Total value	18,556	10,595	8,166	9,427.6	10,340.8
Unit value	\$2.10	\$1.36	\$1.57	\$1.26	\$1.33

Compiled by the Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations from official records of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.

1/ Less than 50 boxes.

BARRELED APPLES: Exports from the United States by principal countries, July to June, average 1926-27 to 1930-31 and 1931-32 to 1935-36, annually 1936-37 to 1938-39

Country	: Average : : 1926-27 to : : 1930-31 :	: Average : : 1931-32 to : : 1935-36 :	: : : 1936-37 : : :	: : : 1937-38 : : :	: : : 1938-39 : : :
	: 1,000 : : barrels :	: 1,000 : : barrels :	: 1,000 : : barrels :	: 1,000 : : barrels :	: 1,000 : : barrels :
United Kingdom	1,596.9	953.4	249.0	597.1	678.4
Netherlands	150.3	34.0	7.7	15.8	40.3
Germany	229.8	123.6	5.8	2.4	1/
France	49.0	98.3	10.6	23.4	4.8
Belgium	159.3	182.4	79.1	123.1	94.9
Sweden	80.4	62.0	30.7	38.0	61.2
Denmark	76.2	22.2	0	0	0
Norway	21.8	8.0	3.8	4.2	13.9
Finland	8.4	6.8	9.4	21.7	26.6
Poland and Danzig	1.7	3.0	0	0	0
Other Europe	3.3	1.8	.6	1.0	1.5
Total Europe	2,377.1	1,495.5	396.7	826.7	921.6
Canada	71.1	8.7	4.6	4.7	5.3
Newfoundland and Labrador ..	1.6	4.6	6.7	13.0	10.8
Costa Rica .....	.1	1/	1/	0	0
Guatemala	1/	1/	1/	0	0
Honduras .....	.1	1/	0	0	0
Nicaragua	1/	1/	1/	0	0
Panama	1.1	1/	.1	1/	0
Salvador .....	.1	.1	0	0	0
Mexico	2.3	.1	.1	.2	1/
Bermuda	1.9	1.0	.5	1.0	.6
Jamaica	1.0	.7	.4	.4	.2
Trinidad and Tobago .....	.3	.4	.5	.4	.3
Cuba	10.7	6.4	7.4	11.0	7.3
Dominican Republic .....	.4	.8	.3	.1	.3
Netherlands West Indies ....	.3	.1	.1	.3	.6
Haiti .....	.1	1/	1/	1/	0
Argentina	127.2	24.3	18.0	17.2	4.9
Brazil	2.5	1.0	2.9	2.3	5.8
Chile	1/	0	0	1/	0
Colombia	1.8	.4	.1	.1	.1
Ecuador	1/	0	0	0	0
Peru	1/	.2	0	0	0
Uruguay	1.8	.3	.1	.3	0
Venezuela	1.6	.5	0	1/	1/
British India .....	.3	.3	0	0	0
British Malaya	1/	1/	0	0	0
Ceylon .....	.2	1/	0	0	0
China .....	.6	0	0	0	0
Netherlands Indies	1/	0	0	0	0
Hong Kong	0	0	0	0	0
Palestine	0	.4	4.3	7.5	11.7
Philippines	0	0	0	0	.2
Union of South Africa	0	.2	0	0	0
Egypt .....	.1	.2	0	0	1/
Algeria .....	)	)	2.3	1.0	1.2
Tunisia .....	)	)	.2	0	0
Others	1.5	1.0	.9	2.5	1.6
Total	229.2	52.9	49.5	62.0	50.9
Grand total	2,606.3	1,548.4	446.2	888.7	972.5
	: 1,000 : : dollars :	: 1,000 : : dollars :	: 1,000 : : dollars :	: 1,000 : : dollars :	: 1,000 : : dollars :
Total value	12,601	6,367	1,861	3,508	2,845
Unit value	\$4.94	\$4.12	\$4.17	\$3.95	\$2.23

Compiled by the Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations from official records of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce. Exports in baskets which were officially included with boxes in the following seasons were deducted from boxed exports and added to barreled exports since baskets originate mostly in the barreled States; 1930-31, 866,000 baskets; 1931-32, 164,000 baskets.
1/ Less than 50 barrels.

BASKETED APPLES: Exports from the United States by principal countries, July to June, average 1932-33 to 1935-36, annually 1935-36 to 1938-39

Country	Average 1932-33 1935-36	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39
	1,000 baskets	1,000 baskets	1,000 baskets	1,000 baskets	1,000 baskets
United Kingdom	238.5	720.0	65.6	302.7	329.5
Netherlands	18.7	12.2	3.3	30.0	631.9
Germany	34.1	3.2	.4	1.7	.9
France	73.3	89.4	12.6	56.3	52.0
Belgium	148.3	219.7	92.8	310.6	250.6
Sweden	2.6	5.1	2.7	4.5	44.6
Denmark .....	.3	.7	0	1/	1.3
Norway .....	.1	1/	0	1/	.2
Finland .....	.4	0	0	0	.6
Poland and Danzig	0	0	0	0	0
Other Europe .....	.1	.6	0	0	2.0
Total Europe	516.4	1,050.9	177.4	705.9	1,313.6
Canada	26.7	41.6	22.9	51.0	32.4
Newfoundland and Labrador ..	.7	1.3	2.2	2.1	.8
Costa Rica	0	0	0	0	1/
Guatemala	1/	0	0	0	1/
Honduras	1/	1/	1/	0	1/
Nicaragua	1/	0	1/	0	0
Panama .....	.4	.4	.4	1/	1/
Salvador	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico .....	.2	.1	1.0	1.4	.2
Bermuda	1/	.5	1.4	4.0	5.2
Jamaica	1/	1/	1/	.1	.1
Trinidad and Tobago	1/	1/	1/	0	0
Cuba .....	.5	.3	.4	3.0	11.9
Dominican Republic	1/	1/	1/	1/	0
Netherlands West Indies ...	1/	0	1/	.1	.1
Haiti	1/	0	1/	1/	0
Argentina	0	0	0	0	0
Brazil	0	0	0	0	1/
Chile	0	0	0	0	0
Colombia	1/	0	1/	1/	.1
Ecuador	0	0	0	0	0
Peru	0	0	0	0	0
Uruguay	0	0	0	0	0
Venezuela	1/	1/	.2	.1	.1
British India .....	.7	2.6	0	0	.2
British Malaya	0	0	0	0	0
Ceylon	0	0	0	0	0
China	0	0	0	0	0
Netherlands Indies	0	0	0	0	0
Hong Kong	0	0	0	0	0
Palestine .....	.8	0	3.0	15.9	8.0
Philippines	1/	0	0	1/	0
Union of South Africa	0	0	0	.2	0
Egypt	0	0	0	0	0
Algeria .....	.8	2.5	0	0	3.2
Tunisia .....	)	)	.6	0	0
Others	2.5	8.7	.4	.6	.7
Total	33.3	58.0	32.5	78.4	63.0
Grand total	549.7	1,108.9	209.9	784.3	1,376.6
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Total value	989.2	2,209.2	397.6	1,338.5	2,068.4
Unit value	\$1.71	\$1.99	\$1.89	\$1.71	\$1.50

Compiled by the Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations, from official records of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.

1/ Less than 50 baskets.

APPLES: The total United States crop, the Shenandoah-Cumberland Valley crop, exports, and proportion of the crops exported

Season	:United : :States : :produc- : :tion :	:Propor- : :tion : :ed :	:Exports in terms fresh : : Fresh ; Dried ; Canned : : 1/ : 2/ :	:Production: : :Shenandoah: : :Cumberland: : :Valley 3/ : :	:Propor- : :tion : :exported :				
	:Million: :bushels:	:Million: :bushels:	Per- :cent	:Million: :bushels:	:Million: :bushels:	:Million: :bushels:	:Million: :bushels:	Per- :cent	
July-June	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
1921-22	: 95.6:	: 5.1 :	: 5.3 :	: 3.3 :	: 1.8 :	: 5/ :	: 3.1 :	: 6/ 1.9 :	: 61.3
1922-23	: 189.4:	: 7.2 :	: 3.8 :	: 5.3 :	: 1.9 :	: 5/ :	: 26.0 :	: 1.8 :	: 6.9
1923-24	: 180.9:	: 16.9 :	: 9.3 :	: 12.3 :	: 4.4 :	: 7/ .2 :	: 30.3 :	: 6.1 :	: 20.1
1924-25	: 160.5:	: 12.9 :	: 8.0 :	: 9.6 :	: 2.8 :	: .5 :	: 30.4 :	: 4.5 :	: 14.8
1925-26	: 152.4:	: 15.1 :	: 9.9 :	: 11.0 :	: 3.6 :	: .5 :	: 20.4 :	: 5.5 :	: 27.0
Average	: 155.8:	: 11.4 :	: 7.3 :	: 8.3 :	: 2.9 :	: 8/ .4 :	: 22.0 :	: 4.0 :	: 18.2
1926-27	: 229.7:	: 26.7 :	: 11.6 :	: 21.3 :	: 4.8 :	: .6 :	: 52.2 :	: 13.5 :	: 25.9
1927-28	: 115.7:	: 13.2 :	: 11.4 :	: 9.4 :	: 3.2 :	: .6 :	: 18.6 :	: 4.0 :	: 21.5
1928-29	: 177.8:	: 29.4 :	: 16.5 :	: 21.0 :	: 7.3 :	: 1.1 :	: 34.4 :	: 9.0 :	: 26.2
1929-30	: 135.1:	: 14.6 :	: 10.8 :	: 10.3 :	: 3.5 :	: .8 :	: 26.9 :	: 4.3 :	: 16.0
1930-31	: 156.6:	: 26.5 :	: 16.9 :	: 20.3 :	: 5.6 :	: .6 :	: 23.6 :	: 7.4 :	: 31.4
Average	: 163.0:	: 22.1 :	: 13.6 :	: 16.4 :	: 4.9 :	: .7 :	: 31.1 :	: 7.6 :	: 24.4
1931-32	: 205.4:	: 23.3 :	: 11.3 :	: 18.0 :	: 4.6 :	: .7 :	: 50.9 :	: 8.5 :	: 16.7
1932-33	: 146.8:	: 19.8 :	: 13.5 :	: 13.8 :	: 5.3 :	: .7 :	: 23.3 :	: 5.3 :	: 22.7
1933-34	: 148.7:	: 18.1 :	: 12.2 :	: 12.3 :	: 5.4 :	: .4 :	: 24.3 :	: 3.7 :	: 15.2
1934-35	: 125.7:	: 12.0 :	: 9.5 :	: 8.1 :	: 3.4 :	: .5 :	: 23.8 :	: 2.4 :	: 10.1
1935-36	: 177.9:	: 17.8 :	: 10.0 :	: 12.2 :	: 4.7 :	: .9 :	: 37.8 :	: 5.5 :	: 14.6
Average	: 160.9:	: 18.2 :	: 11.3 :	: 12.9 :	: 4.7 :	: .6 :	: 32.0 :	: 5.1 :	: 15.9
1936-37	: 117.5:	: 10.4 :	: 8.9 :	: 6.8 :	: 3.1 :	: .5 :	: 23.3 :	: 1.6 :	: 6.9
1937-38	: 210.8:	: 15.1 :	: 7.2 :	: 11.0 :	: 3.6 :	: .5 :	: 47.6 :	: 3.5 :	: 7.4
1938-39	: 132.4:	: 17.3 :	: 13.1 :	: 12.1 :	: 4.6 :	: .6 :	: 26.5 :	: 4.3 :	: 16.2
1939-40	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1940-41	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

Compiled by the Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations from official sources.

1/ One pound dried apples equals about 7 pounds fresh apples.

2/ One pound of canned apples equals 2 pounds fresh apples.

3/ Shenandoah-Cumberland Valley; Virginia, West Virginia, Maryland and Pennsylvania.

4/ Exports of barrels and baskets.

5/ Not available.

6/ Includes boxes July to December, 1921.

7/ January to June.

8/ 3-year average.

FRESH APPLES: Production, exports and proportion of the crop exported from the United States

Season	Total United States			Western States			Eastern States		
	Produc-		Propor-	Western:	Propor-	Eastern:	Propor-		
	tion	Exports	tion	States	Exports	tion ex	States	Exports	tion ex
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Compiled by the Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations from official sources.

1/ Washington, Oregon, California and Idaho.

2/ Exports in boxes.

3/ New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia, Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island and Connecticut.

4/ Exports in barrels and baskets.

5/ January to June only.

6/ Includes boxes July to December 1921.

FRESH APPLES: Commercial production and proportion of crop exported from the United States

	Total United States			Western States			Eastern States		
Season	Produc-	Propor-	Produc-	Propor-	Produc-	Proportion			
	tion	Exports:	tion	Exports:	tion	Exports:			
		export-	tion	export-	tion	export-			
		ed		ed					
	Million:	Million:	Per-	Million:	Million:	Per-	Million:	Million:	Per-
	bushels:	bushels:	cent	bushels:	bushels:	cent	bushels:	bushels:	cent
July to June									
1921-22	: 66.1	: 3.3	: 5.0	: 38.1	: 5/ 1.4	: 3.7	: 16.2	: 6/ 1.9	: 11.7
1922-23	: 100.6	: 5.3	: 5.3	: 34.1	: 3.5	: 10.3	: 36.9	: 1.8	: 4.9
1923-24	: 109.9	: 12.3	: 11.2	: 44.9	: 6.2	: 13.8	: 35.5	: 6.1	: 17.2
1924-25	: 88.8	: 9.6	: 10.8	: 30.0	: 5.1	: 17.0	: 34.7	: 4.5	: 13.0
1925-26	: 101.1	: 11.0	: 10.9	: 38.1	: 5.5	: 14.4	: 37.6	: 5.5	: 14.6
Average	: 93.3	: 8.3	: 8.9	: 37.0	: 4.3	: 11.6	: 32.2	: 4.0	: 12.4
1926-27	: 123.6	: 21.3	: 17.2	: 39.8	: 7.8	: 20.0	: 53.5	: 13.5	: 25.2
1927-28	: 79.3	: 9.4	: 11.9	: 34.9	: 5.4	: 15.5	: 28.6	: 4.0	: 14.0
1928-29	: 109.9	: 21.0	: 19.1	: 47.1	: 12.0	: 25.5	: 40.9	: 9.0	: 22.0
1929-30	: 89.3	: 10.3	: 11.5	: 36.2	: 6.0	: 16.6	: 35.0	: 4.3	: 12.3
1930-31	: 105.4	: 20.3	: 19.3	: 49.5	: 12.9	: 26.1	: 40.2	: 7.4	: 18.4
Average	: 101.5	: 16.5	: 16.3	: 41.5	: 8.8	: 21.2	: 39.6	: 7.6	: 19.2
1931-32	: 113.2	: 18.0	: 15.9	: 36.2	: 9.5	: 26.2	: 44.0	: 8.5	: 19.3
1932-33	: 90.0	: 13.8	: 15.3	: 34.5	: 8.5	: 24.6	: 39.3	: 5.3	: 13.5
1933-34	: 81.9	: 12.3	: 15.0	: 28.8	: 8.6	: 29.9	: 33.3	: 3.7	: 11.1
1934-35	: 79.9	: 8.1	: 10.1	: 33.8	: 5.7	: 16.9	: 28.9	: 2.4	: 8.3
1935-36	: 103.7	: 12.2	: 11.8	: 32.5	: 6.7	: 20.6	: 43.5	: 5.5	: 12.6
Average	: 93.7	: 12.9	: 13.7	: 33.2	: 7.8	: 23.5	: 37.8	: 5.1	: 13.5
1936-37	: 75.5	: 6.8	: 9.0	: 31.5	: 5.2	: 16.5	: 29.9	: 1.6	: 5.4
1937-38	: 115.7	: 11.0	: 9.5	: 33.2	: 7.5	: 22.6	: 49.6	: 3.5	: 7.1
1938-39	: 82.4	: 12.1	: 14.7	: 32.5	: 7.8	: 24.0	: 34.5	: 4.3	: 12.5
1939-40	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1940-41	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

Compiled by the Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations from official sources.

1/ Washington, Oregon, California and Idaho.

2/ Exports in boxes.

3/ New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia, Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, and Connecticut.

4/ Exports in barrels and baskets.

5/ January to June only.

6/ Includes boxes, July to December 1921.

APPLES: United States exports, by customs districts, average 1926-27 to 1930-31, 1931-32 to 1935-36, annually 1936-37 to 1938-39.

Customs districts	Season July to June					
	Average	Average				
	1926-27	1931-32	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39
	1930-31	1935-36				
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
BOXES						
New York (City)	2,760	1,387	1,391	540	1,502	1,464
Washington (Seattle) ...	2,970	3,914	2,840	3,242	3,393	3,921
Oregon (Portland)	1,545	1,408	1,436	693	1,525	1,487
San Francisco	500	713	572	386	391	494
Michigan	419	177	249	177	217	142
Maine and New Hampshire	27	6	6	7	5	29
Philadelphia	0	1/	1/	0	0	1
Maryland (Baltimore) ...	1	39	38	12	170	21
Florida	58	13	10	14	52	57
San Antonio	31	4	8	8	2	1
All others	347	101	161	127	250	160
Total	8,658	7,762	6,711	5,206	7,507	7,777
BARRELS ^{2/}						
New York (City)	2,373	1,409	1,615	408	863	1,332
Maryland (Baltimore) ...	1	195	161	87	212	72
Maine and New Hampshire..	53	9	1/	1/	1/	1
Philadelphia	7	2	3	0	1/	1
Florida	9	1	1/	1	9	6
Michigan	7	3	5	3	7	1
All others	156	76	59	17	59	18
Total	2,606	1,695	1,843	516	1,150	1,431
Total in bushels ^{3/}						
New York (City)	9,878	5,614	6,236	1,766	4,091	5,461
Washington (Seattle) ...	2,970	3,913	2,840	3,242	3,393	3,921
Oregon (Portland)	1,545	1,408	1,436	693	1,525	1,487
San Francisco	500	713	573	386	391	494
Michigan	439	188	264	185	238	145
Maryland (Baltimore) ...	4	554	521	271	806	237
All others	1,141	458	370	211	513	326
Total	16,477	12,848	12,240	6,754	10,957	12,071

Compiled by the Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations from official records of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.

1/ Less than 500.

2/ Includes baskets.

3/ Bushels of 48 lbs. equal 1 box or basket and 1/3 barrel.

APPLES: United States exports by months, average 1926-27 to 1930-31 and 1931-32 to 1935-36, annually 1935-36 to 1938-39

Months	Average 1926-27 to 1930-31	Average 1931-32 to 1935-36	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
BOXES 1/						
July	172.5	218.2	37.2	149.3	49.6	40.7
August	348.3	374.9	364.4	171.7	266.5	231.1
September	378.6	408.6	524.4	382.3	263.6	388.0
October	1,353.0	987.4	1,042.0	974.7	930.2	956.6
November	1,660.8	1,004.8	891.2	742.1	891.0	842.3
December	1,205.4	921.6	966.6	668.7	908.1	1,381.8
January	1,160.6	1,226.7	719.4	718.7	1,185.2	1,082.6
February	1,066.3	1,241.9	680.2	579.5	977.9	952.6
March	918.4	790.3	548.1	398.4	845.0	876.6
April	383.2	399.9	584.5	279.4	605.6	580.8
May	122.2	148.3	227.4	114.3	446.8	378.7
June	62.1	72.6	125.3	27.2	137.6	65.0
Total boxes	8,831.4	7,795.2	6,710.7	5,206.3	7,507.1	7,776.8
BARRELS						
July	14.7	6.7	4.5	2.7	3.3	4.8
August	32.8	11.6	15.1	.7	8.8	13.4
September	167.6	164.6	189.8	24.2	97.1	260.3
October	477.7	355.2	341.3	138.3	248.4	164.7
November	616.2	343.3	286.7	106.9	146.7	112.0
December	316.3	146.1	144.7	54.5	68.5	73.8
January	336.7	204.2	154.1	52.8	106.9	211.8
February	237.2	162.4	148.1	35.0	79.2	61.0
March	230.6	112.5	141.6	20.8	91.5	63.8
April	87.3	23.5	37.5	9.0	33.7	6.0
May	17.7	6.5	8.7	2/	4.2	.5
June	13.7	1.0	1.2	1.2	.4	.4
Total barrels	2,548.5	1,537.6	1,473.3	446.2	888.7	972.5
BASKETS						
July	3/	4/ 27.7	48.2	21.2	57.6	66.3
August	3/	4/ 38.3	134.1	4.1	31.1	37.0
September	3/	4/ 75.3	255.5	27.4	61.2	117.3
October	3/	4/ 43.8	123.9	30.1	90.1	69.2
November	3/	4/ 58.1	102.9	15.6	33.9	52.5
December	3/	4/ 64.5	95.9	20.6	34.5	69.3
January	3/	4/ 84.4	66.3	35.2	106.4	677.7
February	3/	4/ 66.6	81.2	30.2	53.5	94.7
March	3/	4/ 48.2	109.0	10.8	81.4	124.3
April	3/	4/ 28.3	52.9	9.6	144.7	35.5
May	3/	4/ 12.0	37.9	.1	78.7	15.8
June	3/	4/ 2.7	1.1	5.0	11.2	17.0
Total	3/	4/ 550.0	1,108.9	209.9	784.3	1,376.6
BUSHELS						
Grand total	16,476.9	12,958.0	12,239.5	6,754.8	10,957.5	12,070.9

Compiled by the Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations from official records of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.

1/ Includes baskets in 1931-32.

2/ Less than 500.

3/ Baskets were not separately reported until January 1932. Prior to that time they were included with the exports in boxes.

4/ Four-year average.

FRESH FRUIT: Total exports by months, average 1931-32 to 1935-36, annually 1936-37 to 1938-39

Months	Average 1931-32 to 1935-36		1936-37		1937-38		1938-39	
	1,000 bushels	Per- cent	1,000 bushels	Per- cent	1,000 bushels	Per- cent	1,000 bushels	Per- cent
APPLES: 1/								
July	260.3	2.0	178.6	2.6	117.1	1.1	121.4	1.0
August	440.4	3.4	177.9	2.6	324.0	3.0	308.3	2.6
September	962.7	7.5	482.3	7.1	616.1	5.6	1,286.1	10.7
October	2,087.9	16.2	1,419.7	21.0	1,765.5	16.1	1,519.9	12.6
November	2,081.1	16.2	1,078.4	16.0	1,365.0	12.5	1,230.6	10.2
December	1,411.4	11.0	852.8	12.6	1,148.1	10.5	1,672.7	13.8
January	1,911.9	14.9	912.3	13.5	1,612.3	14.7	2,395.7	19.8
February	1,790.3	13.9	714.7	10.6	1,269.0	11.6	1,230.5	10.2
March	1,171.6	9.1	471.6	7.0	1,200.9	11.0	1,192.4	9.9
April	493.6	3.8	316.0	4.7	851.4	7.7	634.2	5.2
May	180.1	1.4	114.6	1.7	538.1	4.9	396.0	3.3
June	78.5	.6	35.9	.6	150.0	1.3	83.1	.7
Total bushels ...	12,869.8	100.0	6,754.8	100.0	10,957.5	100.0	12,070.9	100.0
PEARS: 2/								
July	157.7	7.2	175.9	6.7	98.0	3.7	159.0	4.6
August	352.6	16.1	485.2	18.5	444.7	16.5	629.7	18.4
September	386.8	17.7	540.0	20.6	385.9	14.3	781.1	22.8
October	541.7	24.8	733.2	27.9	735.3	27.3	714.8	20.9
November	294.6	13.5	289.0	11.0	349.6	13.0	369.1	10.8
December	190.9	8.7	169.4	6.4	361.1	13.4	569.3	16.6
January	141.7	6.5	122.9	4.7	182.5	6.8	107.4	3.2
February	62.7	2.9	62.8	2.4	59.6	2.2	43.5	1.3
March	38.9	1.8	28.8	1.1	46.4	1.7	26.8	.8
April	9.0	.4	10.0	.4	19.7	.7	11.0	.3
May	3.5	.2	7.9	.3	6.0	.2	6.0	.2
June	4.5	.2	.7	.0	5.4	.2	1.7	.1
Total bushels ...	2,184.6	100.0	2,625.8	100.0	2,694.2	100.0	3,419.4	100.0
GRAPES: 3/								
	Short tons	Per- cent	Short tons	Per- cent	Short tons	Per- cent	Short tons	Per- cent
July	457.7	2.9	688.8	3.0	217.0	.6	303.5	.8
August	2,108.6	13.5	3,247.2	14.1	3,133.8	9.0	3,926.4	9.8
September	2,324.9	14.8	4,013.3	17.4	4,899.5	14.0	7,685.4	19.2
October	3,466.2	22.1	7,968.6	34.6	9,892.8	28.2	13,635.6	34.2
November	4,781.8	30.5	3,875.5	16.8	9,760.3	27.9	9,418.6	23.6
December	1,825.1	11.6	2,081.3	9.0	5,806.7	16.6	3,809.8	9.5
January	426.4	2.7	675.4	2.9	910.2	2.6	669.2	1.7
February	109.7	.7	258.2	1.1	133.6	.4	162.5	.4
March	63.0	.4	121.0	.5	104.7	.3	153.3	.4
April	43.7	.3	59.2	.3	88.2	.2	75.9	.2
May	25.4	.2	44.3	.2	27.7	.1	38.7	.1
June	39.2	.3	25.4	.1	39.3	.1	49.6	.1
Total short tons...	15,671.7	100.0	23,058.2	100.0	35,013.8	100.0	39,928.5	100.0

Compiled by the Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations from official records of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.

1/ Comprises exports in bushel baskets, bushel boxes and barrels. Barrel taken as 3 bushels.

2/ Converted from pounds to bushels of 50 pounds.

3/ Converted from pounds to short tons of 2,000 pounds.

APPLES, CANADA: Production and exports, boxed, barreled, and total crop

Season	Total Canada			Canadian boxed apples			Canadian barreled apples		
	Commer-	Percent		Commer-	Percent		Commer-	Percent	
	cial	Exports	of crop	cial	Exports	of crop	cial	Exports	of crop
	crop	export-	crop	crop	export-	crop	crop	export-	crop
	<u>1/</u>	ed	<u>1/</u>	ed	<u>1/</u>	ed	<u>1/</u>	ed	<u>1/</u>
	Million	Million	Million	Million	Million	Million	Million	Million	Million
	bushels	bushels	Percent	bushels	bushels	Percent	bushels	bushels	Percent
July to June									
1922-23 ..	12.1:	4.7 :	38.8 :	3.2 :	<u>2/</u> :	<u>2/</u> :	8.9:	<u>2/</u> :	<u>2/</u> :
1923-24 ..	11.5:	4.9 :	42.6 :	3.3 :	<u>2/</u> :	<u>2/</u> :	8.2:	<u>2/</u> :	<u>2/</u> :
1924-25 ..	8.7:	4.2 :	48.3 :	2.5 :	<u>2/</u> :	<u>2/</u> :	6.2:	<u>2/</u> :	<u>2/</u> :
1925-26 ..	8.8:	4.3 :	48.9 :	2.8 :	<u>2/</u> :	<u>2/</u> :	6.0:	<u>2/</u> :	<u>2/</u> :
1926-27 ..	9.0:	3.1 :	34.4 :	4.1 :	<u>2/</u> :	<u>2/</u> :	4.9:	<u>2/</u> :	<u>2/</u> :
Average :	10.0:	4.2 :	42.0 :	3.2 :	<u>2/</u> :	<u>2/</u> :	6.8:	<u>2/</u> :	<u>2/</u> :
1927-28 ..	8.6:	2.8 :	32.6 :	3.4 :	<u>2/</u> :	<u>2/</u> :	5.2:	<u>2/</u> :	<u>2/</u> :
1928-29 ..	9.9:	3.3 :	33.3 :	4.6 :	1.0 :	21.7:	5.3:	2.3 :	43.4
1929-30 ..	11.8:	5.6 :	47.5 :	3.5 :	.8 :	22.9:	8.3:	4.8 :	57.8
1930-31 ..	10.4:	4.7 :	45.2 :	4.5 :	1.3 :	28.9:	5.9:	3.4 :	57.6
1931-32 ..	11.5:	5.0 :	43.5 :	3.5 :	.6 :	17.1:	8.0:	4.4 :	55.0
Average :	10.4:	4.3 :	41.3 :	3.9 :	<u>3/</u> .9 :	<u>3/</u> 23.1:	6.5: <u>3/</u>	3.7 :	<u>3/</u> 56.9
1932-33 ..	12.0:	5.5 :	45.8 :	5.2 :	1.9 :	36.5:	6.8:	3.5 :	51.5
1933-34 ..	16.4:	10.5 :	64.0 :	4.8 :	2.2 :	45.8:	11.6:	8.3 :	71.6
1934-35 ..	13.0:	6.0 :	46.2 :	5.4 :	1.8 :	33.3:	7.6:	4.2 :	55.3
1935-36 ..	13.5:	6.7 :	49.6 :	5.1 :	2.3 :	45.1:	8.4:	4.4 :	52.4
1936-37 ..	12.3:	4.5 :	36.6 :	4.6 :	1.9 :	41.3:	7.7:	2.6 :	33.8
Average :	13.4:	6.6 :	49.3 :	5.0 :	2.0 :	40.0:	8.4:	4.6 :	54.8
1937-38 ..	15.4:	6.6 :	42.9 :	5.8 :	2.5 :	43.1:	9.6:	4.1 :	42.3
1938-39 ..	15.7:	8.1 :	51.6 :	6.0 :	2.6 :	43.3:	9.7:	5.5 :	56.7
1939-40 ..	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1940-41 ..	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

Compiled by the Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations from official sources.

1/ Commercial crop of apples, or that portion of the total crop which moves into commercial channels either in fresh or processed form.

2/ Not available.

3/ Four-year average.

PROCESSED APPLES: Production, exports and the proportion of the production exported from the United States

Season	Canned apples and sauce			Dried apples		
	Production	Exports	Proportion exported	Production	Exports	Proportion exported
	<u>cases</u>	<u>cases</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Short tons</u>	<u>Short tons</u>	<u>Percent</u>
July to June						
1921-22	1,580	1/	1/	13,800	6,216	45.0
1922-23	3,112	1/	1/	25,000	6,409	25.6
1923-24	2,921	2/ 92	2/ 3.1	19,600	15,205	77.6
1924-25	2,921	270	9.2	24,000	9,612	40.1
1925-26	3,734	258	6.9	21,000	12,417	59.1
Average	2,854	3/ 207	7.3	20,680	9,972	48.2
1926-27	3,734	324	8.7	24,900	16,335	65.6
1927-28	3,159	275	8.7	17,600	10,852	61.7
1928-29	5,027	552	11.0	34,100	25,012	73.3
1929-30	3,207	401	12.5	25,300	11,890	47.0
1930-31	3,159	307	9.7	26,300	19,060	72.5
Average	3,657	372	10.2	25,640	16,630	64.9
1931-32	2,202	333	15.1	22,500	15,779	70.1
1932-33	2,490	359	14.4	23,550	18,301	77.7
1933-34	2,969	211	7.1	25,800	18,669	72.4
1934-35	3,100	269	8.7	19,500	11,727	60.1
1935-36	2,847	432	15.2	25,800	16,247	63.0
Average	2,722	321	11.8	23,430	16,145	68.9
1936-37	3,395	241	7.1	20,700	10,639	51.4
1937-38	3,859	238	6.2	24,800	12,218	49.3
1938-39	2,241	300	13.4	19,200	15,815	82.4
1939-40						
1940-41						

Compiled by the Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations from official sources.

Cases of 50 pounds.

1/ Not available.

2/ January to June only.

3/ 3-year average.

CANNED APPLES AND SAUCE: Exports from the United States by principal countries,
July to June, average 1926-27 to 1930-31, 1931-32 to 1935-36,
annually 1936-37 to 1938-39

Country	Average : 1926-27 to : 1930-31	Average : 1931-32 to : 1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39
	<u>Cases</u>	<u>Cases</u>	<u>Cases</u>	<u>Cases</u>	<u>Cases</u>
United Kingdom	344,425	298,495	230,781	220,181	272,433
Irish Free State	8,433	11,079	1,316	4,774	8,593
Germany	3,379	1,803	0	23	360
Netherlands	2,143	2,011	1,271	1,583	3,618
France	189	20	0	738	1,566
Sweden	210	25	140	150	275
Belgium	92	157	172	322	2,685
Finland	5	0	0	0	102
Poland and Danzig	0	0	0	0	45
Other Europe	1,916	178	17	921	547
Total Europe	360,792	313,768	233,697	228,692	290,224
Canada	1,005	1,657	81	1,271	84
Newfoundland and Labrador	50	1/	0	24	22
Cuba	360	244	252	237	204
Haiti	7	12	4	2	5
Mexico	92	178	68	55	53
Costa Rica	23	1	1/	1	13
Guatemala	11	2	4	2	3
Honduras	42	28	13	5	8
Nicaragua	39	12	6	3	2
Salvador	5	100	1	0	1
Netherlands West Indies ..	198	220	420	495	826
Panama	1,085	1,130	1,399	1,422	507
Colombia	359	7	39	81	177
Venezuela	765	149	179	409	263
British India	527	208	130	171	146
British Malaya	297	31	21	65	57
China	912	477	376	264	291
Hong Kong	63	6	56	285	96
Netherlands Indies	1,904	271	216	629	422
Egypt	67	9	3	8	8
Palestine	1/	40	365	241	659
Philippines	2,114	1,925	3,085	2,965	3,371
Others	1,878	382	838	1,146	2,545
Total	11,203	7,089	7,556	9,781	9,763
Grand total	371,995	320,857	241,253	238,473	299,987
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	<u>dollars</u>	<u>dollars</u>	<u>dollars</u>	<u>dollars</u>	<u>dollars</u>
Total value	1,011	663	600	539	654
Unit value	\$2.72	\$2.07	\$2.49	\$2.26	\$2.18

Compiled by the Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations from official records of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce. Converted to cases of 50 pounds.

1/ Less than one-half case.

DRIED APPLES: Exports from the United States by principal countries, July to June, average 1926-27 to 1930-31 and 1931-32 to 1935-36, and annually 1936-37 to 1938-39

Country	Average : : 1926-27 to : : 1930-31 :	Average : : 1931-32 to : : 1935-36 :	: 1936-37 :	: 1937-38 :	: 1938-39
	Short : : tons :	Short : : tons :	Short : : tons :	Short : : tons :	Short : : tons :
Germany	7,499	6,594	799	781	1,053
Netherlands	3,842	3,726	2,667	4,655	5,948
United Kingdom	919	854	518	1,140	1,170
France	844	1,612	3,762	2,140	2,630
Sweden	1,256	1,594	1,189	1,364	1,907
Denmark	657	382	38	128	718
Norway	328	296	275	370	378
Belgium	321	206	432	382	667
Finland	350	205	233	325	358
Irish Free State	14	18	4	6	15
Latvia	8	6	1/	1/	1/
Spain	11	41	4	0	0
Other Europe	83	253	141	333	327
Total Europe	16,132	15,787	10,062	11,624	15,171
Canada	105	49	134	34	59
Newfoundland and Labrador	14	7	6	50	47
Costa Rica	1	1	1	2	1
Guatemala	2	1	2	2	4
Honduras	1	2	3	1	2
Nicaragua	1	1/	1	1/	1
Panama	9	8	9	7	4
Salvador	5	1/	1/	1	1/
Cuba	4	5	9	15	14
Mexico	41	10	20	57	17
Argentina	47	7	2	4	1/
Brazil	5	7	6	7	10
Colombia	3	2	5	9	16
Venezuela	1	4	5	11	16
Haiti	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/
British India	10	10	12	18	13
British Malaya	9	6	8	14	7
China	45	27	20	17	10
Hong Kong	12	15	12	34	21
Netherlands Indies	62	62	48	77	62
Palestine	15	95	213	139	200
Philippines	5	5	5	6	17
British East Africa	6	12	9	17	14
Egypt	1	5	5	15	42
Others	0	1	42	59	67
Total	404	341	577	594	644
Grand total	16,536	16,128	10,639	12,218	15,815
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars
Total value	3,664	2,564	1,999	1,910	2,307
Unit value	\$220	\$159	\$188	\$156	\$146

Compiled by the Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations from official records of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.
1/ Less than one-half ton.

DRIED APPLE WASTE, EXCEPT POMACE: Exports from the United States by principal countries, July to June, annually 1934-35 to 1938-39

Country	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39
	<u>Short tons</u>	<u>Short tons</u>	<u>Short tons</u>	<u>Short tons</u>	<u>Short tons</u>
Belgium .....	.1	152.4	195.0	578.3	415.0
France	251.9	363.2	300.8	473.2	207.2
Netherlands	82.8	341.8	218.9	552.5	952.7
Finland	0	5.6	14.4	8.7	13.8
Norway	6.3	9.0	6.9	5.5	5.0
Sweden	28.8	10.3	1.7	10.1	37.5
Germany	96.5	0	1.0	0	1.3
Other Europe	1.9	15.1	51.4	65.8	58.2
Total Europe	468.3	897.4	790.1	1,694.1	1,690.7
Canada	21.6	59.4	29.2	3.6	18.1
Cuba	0	1.2	0	.3	0
Palestine	2.7	9.6	1.9	0	.4
Others	1.2	1.3	.6	10.0	2.7
Total	25.5	71.5	31.7	13.9	21.2
Grand total	493.8	968.9	821.8	1,708.0	1,711.9
<u>By Months</u>					
July	47.2	51.9	124.3	3.0	68.0
August	5.6	28.3	35.1	24.2	103.6
September	14.1	13.1	21.1	33.6	96.1
October	110.1	0	59.5	45.9	170.0
November	40.3	127.9	128.1	308.6	519.9
December	23.7	80.1	170.6	347.1	253.7
January	45.3	112.7	73.9	239.0	120.7
February	33.8	91.4	119.1	38.8	124.4
March	101.0	144.4	16.5	165.0	112.6
April	30.8	45.0	40.0	178.3	67.8
May	13.4	146.2	30.8	275.9	33.8
June	28.5	127.9	2.8	48.6	41.3
Total	493.8	968.9	821.8	1,708.0	1,711.9
	<u>Dollars</u>	<u>Dollars</u>	<u>Dollars</u>	<u>Dollars</u>	<u>Dollars</u>
Total value	52,952	69,375	53,054	94,663	108,015
Unit value	107.23	71.60	64.56	55.42	63.10

Compiled by the Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations from the official records of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.

PEARS: Production and exports of fresh, canned, and dried pears and the proportion exported

Season	United States pear production	Exports all forms of fresh 1/	Proportion in crop exported	United States pears used fresh 2/	Exports fresh pears	Proportion fresh crop exported
	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	Percent	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	Percent
Average:						
1926-27 to 1930-31	23,190	3,307	14	18,623	1,617	9
1931-32 to 1935-36	25,083	4,727	19	19,366	2,186	11
Annually						
1931-32	25,083	4,279	17	20,451	1,814	9
1932-33	23,974	4,616	19	19,586	2,400	12
1933-34	23,526	5,039	21	17,349	2,220	13
1934-35	27,436	4,362	16	20,420	2,013	10
1935-36	25,299	5,336	21	19,023	2,483	13
1936-37	26,956	5,045	19	19,057	2,626	14
1937-38	29,548	4,821	16	24,313	2,694	11
1938-39	32,473	6,409	20	26,958	3,419	13
1939-40						
1940-41						
	Pacific Coast canned pear pack	Exports of canned pears 3/	Proportion pack exported	California dried pear production	Exports dried pears 4/	Proportion production exported
	1,000 cases	1,000 cases	Percent	Short tons	Short tons	Percent
Average:						
1926-27 to 1930-31	3,687	1,322	36	4,400	2,386	54
1931-32 to 1935-36	4,185	1,458	35	5,580	3,399	61
Annually						
1931-32	3,652	1,431	39	4,400	3,039	69
1932-33	3,088	1,215	39	5,500	3,129	57
1933-34	4,377	1,568	36	7,000	4,204	60
1934-35	5,536	1,428	26	4,900	2,843	58
1935-36	4,270	1,646	39	6,100	3,780	62
1936-37	5,300	1,338	25	8,100	3,675	45
1937-38	4,535	1,183	26	3,500	2,789	80
1938-39	4,215	1,546	37	6,500	4,358	67
1939-40						
1940-41						

Compiled by the Office of Foreign Agricultural Relation from official and trade sources.

- 1/ Includes fresh, dried, and canned pears and pears in canned-salad and dried-compote mixes.
- 2/ Total production minus the portion canned and dried. Only in recent years has canned-salad fruit been prepared from fresh fruit.
- 3/ When canned pears in salad are included, the proportion of the crop exported in the 5-year period, 1931-32 to 1935-36, becomes 39 percent.
- 4/ These figures are increased substantially when dried pears in compote are included. The proportion exported becomes 81 percent in the 5-year period 1931-32 to 1935-36.

PEARS: Production and exports of pears in all forms in terms of fresh fruit

Season	Pear production:			Exports in terms of fresh fruit				
	United States	Pacific Coast	Total	Fresh	Canned	Dried	Salad 1/	Compotes 2/
	bushels	bushels	bushels	bushels	bushels	bushels	bushels	bushels
July to June								
1921-22	11,437	6,479	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
1922-23	20,362	9,708	1,723	736	987	3/	3/	3/
1923-24	17,245	9,883	1,774	1,005	769	3/	3/	3/
1924-25	18,724	8,936	1,906	829	1,077	3/	3/	3/
1925-26	20,227	11,736	2,942	1,424	1,518	3/	3/	3/
Average	17,599	9,348	4/2,086	4/998	4/1,088	3/	3/	3/
1926-27	24,966	14,786	2,800	1,478	1,322	3/	3/	3/
1927-28	18,371	11,850	2,074	1,021	1,053	3/	3/	3/
1928-29	24,035	15,173	3,573	1,657	1,653	263	3/	3/
1929-30	21,600	14,109	2,700	1,240	1,094	366	3/	3/
1930-31	26,978	19,434	5,389	2,693	1,487	804	164	241
Average	23,190	15,270	3,307	1,618	1,322	5/478	3/	3/
1931-32	25,083	14,918	4,279	1,814	1,431	668	167	259
1932-33	23,974	16,913	4,616	2,400	1,215	626	140	235
1933-34	23,526	16,702	5,038	2,220	1,568	841	210	199
1934-35	27,436	16,863	4,362	2,013	1,428	569	162	190
1935-36	25,299	15,367	5,336	2,483	1,646	756	210	241
Average	25,064	16,153	4,727	2,186	1,458	680	178	225
1936-37	26,956	18,952	5,045	2,626	1,338	735	199	150
1937-38	29,548	18,484	4,821	2,694	1,183	558	170	216
1938-39	32,473	22,500	6,409	3,419	1,546	872	224	348
1939-40								
1940-41								

Compiled by the Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations from official sources.

It is assumed that a case (24 No. 2½'s) of canned pears equals a bushels of fresh pears and that a short ton of dried pears equals 200 bushels of fresh pears.

1/ Proportion of pears only; it is assumed that 26 percent of canned mix is pears.

2/ Proportion of pears only; it is assumed that one-sixth of the compote is pears.

3/ Not available.

4/ 4-year average.

5/ 3-year average.

FRESH PEARS: Exports from the United States by principal countries, July to June,
average 1926-27 to 1930-31 and 1931-32 to 1935-36, and annually
1936-37 to 1938-39

Country	Average 1926-27 to 1930-31	Average 1931-32 to 1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39
	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels
United Kingdom	721.0	1,104.5	1,064.2	1,196.9	1,891.9
Netherlands	53.6	137.8	116.0	136.9	283.5
Germany	34.6	43.9	23.8	59.2	56.3
France	7.3	339.4	391.9	372.5	304.5
Belgium	4.6	7.0	20.5	51.2	72.1
Sweden	23.6	74.7	120.4	153.3	171.8
Denmark	2.5	11.1	1/	1.4	2.2
Norway	1.0	6.1	6.7	8.2	24.0
Finland	1/	7.5	26.1	27.9	44.4
Other Europe	2.0	.5	3.5	1.4	9.6
Total Europe	850.2	1,732.5	1,773.1	2,008.9	2,860.3
Canada	542.7	275.2	559.3	357.7	270.2
Newfoundland and Labrador	1/	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.5
Costa Rica	2/	.3	.3	.3	.8
Guatemala	1/	.2	.2	.2	.1
Honduras	1/	.6	.6	.5	.6
Nicaragua	1/	.1	.1	.1	.1
Panama	1/	6.3	7.3	9.4	7.4
Salvador	2/	.6	.4	.6	.3
Mexico	15.2	3.1	7.9	12.5	11.1
Bermudas	2/	.5	.3	.6	.6
Jamaica	2/	.2	.1	1/	1/
Trinidad and Tobago	2/	.1	.4	.5	.6
Cuba	33.8	15.2	26.8	30.3	28.4
Dominican Republic	2/	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3
Netherlands West Indies ...	2/	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.9
Haiti	1/	.2	.3	.2	.2
Argentina	36.1	22.3	8.3	6.7	10.2
Brazil	93.5	63.8	104.6	91.9	93.8
Chile	2/	1/	1/	0	.3
Colombia	1/	1/	.7	1.3	1.9
Peru	2/	1.1	4.0	4.4	3.1
Uruguay	2/	.8	2.2	1.9	.1
Venezuela	1/	3.5	3.5	5.0	6.6
British India	1/	.9	.7	.9	.6
British Malaya	1/	2.3	3.2	3.5	2.7
Ceylon	2/	1/	1/	.1	0
China	1/	1.0	.7	.2	.4
Netherlands Indies	1/	3.5	2.8	4.0	4.0
Hong Kong	1/	3.7	3.7	5.0	3.1
Palestine	1/	18.2	41.3	26.7	19.6
Philippine Islands	1/	2.4	1.7	2.7	2.4
Union of South Africa	2/	1/	.6	.6	1.0
Egypt	1/	18.6	50.9	81.2	65.2
Algeria .....	) 2/	) 2/	2.3	2.6	2.5
Tunisia .....	) 2/	) 2/	5.4	20.3	5.8
Others	46.4	4.7	7.8	8.7	9.7
Total	767.7	453.4	852.6	685.3	559.1
Grand total	1,617.9	2,185.9	2,625.8	2,694.2	3,419.4
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Total value	4,648	4,157	4,867	5,031	5,938
Unit value	\$2.87	\$1.91	\$1.85	\$1.87	\$1.74

Compiled by the Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations from official sources.

1/ Less than 50 bushels.

2/ If any, included in "Others."

PEARS: Production of canned and dried pears, salad and cocktail,
and compote

Season	Production				Exports		
	Canned	Dried	Canned	Dried	Canned	Canned	Dried
	pears <u>1/</u>	pears	salad and: cocktail	pears	pears	salad	compote
	1,000	Short	1,000	Short	1,000	1,000	Short
	<u>cases</u>	<u>tons</u>	<u>cases</u>	<u>tons</u>	<u>cases</u>	<u>cases</u>	<u>tons</u>
July to June							
1921-22	1,216	1,200:	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/
1922-23	2,450	5,000:	2/	2/	987	2/	2/
1923-24	1,739	2,000:	2/	2/	769	2/	2/
1924-25	2,108	3,200:	2/	2/	1,077	2/	2/
1925-26	3,477	3,500:	2/	2/	1,518	2/	2/
Average	2,198	2,980:	2/	2/	3/1,088:	2/	2/
1926-27	3,266	4,300:4/	1,100	2/	1,322	2/	2/
1927-28	2,648	3,500:4/	1,000	2/	1,053	2/	2/
1928-29	4,124	5,600:4/	1,400	1,313	1,653	2/	2/
1929-30	4,221	4,200:4/	1,750	1,828	1,094	2/	2/
1930-31	4,175	4,500:	1,660	4,018	1,487	632	7,259
Average	3,687	4,400:	1,382	5/2,386:	1,322	2/	2/
1931-32	3,652	4,400:	1,349	3,039	1,431	644	7,781
1932-33	3,088	5,500:	1,405	3,129	1,215	539	7,054
1933-34	4,377	7,000:	2,290	4,204	1,568	807	5,978
1934-35	5,536	4,900:	2,576	2,843	1,428	623	5,698
1935-36	4,270	6,100:	3,022	3,780	1,646	809	7,236
Average	4,185	5,580:	2,128	3,399	1,458	684	6,749
1936-37	5,300	8,100:	3,688	3,675	1,338	766	4,493
1937-38	4,535	3,500:	4,476	2,789	1,183	652	6,489
1938-39	4,215	6,500:	2,758	4,358	1,546	863	10,341
1939-40							

Compiled by the Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations from official and trade sources. Exports of canned pears and salad fruit converted from pounds to cases of 24 No. 2½'s at 50 pounds to the case; dried pears and salad fruit at 2,000 pounds to the short ton.

1/ Pacific Coast production only.

2/ Not available.

3/ 4-year average. 24

4/ Not available on cases of No. 2½'s equivalents.

5/ 5-year average.

CANNED PEARS: Exports from the United States by principal countries, July to June,
average 1926-27 to 1930-31 and 1931-32 to 1935-36, annually 1936-37 to
1938-39

Country	Average 1926-27 to 1930-31	Average 1931-32 to 1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39
	Cases	Cases	Cases	Cases	Cases
United Kingdom	1,185,793	1,381,108	1,229,180	1,085,263	1,435,799
Irish Free State	10,254	19,549	25,231	20,093	24,900
France	10,418	5,789	11,226	6,418	6,064
Germany	5,304	2,252	2,114	2,844	2,132
Belgium	2,080	1,751	2,538	1,812	2,476
Netherlands	10,218	6,497	2,879	3,930	6,913
Denmark	1,048	471	556	540	727
Norway	2,960	992	3,385	876	2,492
Sweden	6,341	3,619	3,238	3,121	5,679
Finland	1/	120	430	340	530
Gibraltar	1/	3/ 103	245	158	252
Italy	1/	3/ 791	71	209	318
Malta, Gozo, and Cyprus...	1/	3/ 341	362	159	410
Poland and Danzig	1/	3/ 47	160	202	198
Other Europe	2,564	196	366	1,997	1,117
Total Europe	1,236,980	1,423,626	1,281,981	1,127,962	1,490,007
Canada	21,552	3,112	1,825	2,171	953
Newfoundland and Labrador ..	2/	3/ 846	1,498	1,950	2,086
Cuba	19,533	6,131	16,273	16,724	18,161
Haiti	2/	87	84	89	92
Mexico	2/	3/ 81	84	81	62
Costa Rica	2/	3/ 101	168	338	461
Guatemala	2/	46	88	81	61
Honduras	2/	214	269	209	222
Nicaragua	2/	93	176	132	116
Panama	2/	1,787	2,127	2,416	1,089
Salvador	2/	3/ 64	1,005	309	258
Jamaica	2/	3/ 748	1,215	825	949
Netherlands West Indies ...	2/	3/ 777	1,143	1,290	1,422
Argentina	435	515	13	2	14
Brazil	2/	3/ 127	133	129	97
Colombia	2/	85	677	822	1,149
Venezuela	2/	3/ 818	1,689	2,409	2,925
Netherlands Indies	5,035	2,651	4,079	3,446	5,073
British India	3,929	2,505	3,767	3,089	3,160
British Malaya	2/	3/ 921	1,831	2,049	1,508
Ceylon	2/	3/ 276	342	298	314
China	2/	3/ 1,230	1,212	671	597
Hong Kong	2/	3/ 1,178	1,791	2,024	1,690
Egypt	2/	3/ 1,588	1,881	1,764	1,854
Palestine	2/	3/ 392	404	133	272
Canary Islands	2/	3/ 719	284	31	0
Morocco	2/	3/ 758	1,087	246	277
Philippines	1,226	1,105	2,434	2,596	2,062
British East Africa	2/	3/ 593	982	802	842
Others	33,274	4,469	7,097	7,418	7,961
Total	84,983	34,017	55,658	54,544	55,727
Grand total	1,321,963	1,457,643	1,337,639	1,182,506	1,545,734
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars
Total value	6,464	4,919	4,773	4,120	5,114
Unit value	\$4.89	\$3.37	\$3.57	\$3.48	\$3.31

Compiled by the Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations from the official records of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce. Converted from pounds to cases of 50 pounds.
1/ Included in "Other Europe." 2/ Included in "Others." 3/ Four-year average 1932-33 to 1935-36.

CANNED SALAD FRUIT AND COCKTAIL: Exports from the United States by countries, July to June, average 1931-32 to 1935-36 and annually 1935-36 to 1938-39

Country	Average 1931-32 to 1935-36	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39
	Cases	Cases	Cases	Cases	Cases
United Kingdom	626,454	724,784	659,371	557,643	744,142
Irish Free State	10,921	12,887	15,526	12,263	20,996
Netherlands	3,237	6,600	5,021	3,985	5,566
Germany	1,506	1,805	1,789	1,250	2,222
France	7,654	11,419	15,358	5,881	5,539
Belgium	4,556	5,960	9,931	9,503	13,935
Sweden	2,064	3,134	2,336	2,368	4,657
Denmark	204	91	294	248	641
Norway	565	1,255	390	378	612
Finland	224	368	1,233	723	869
Gibraltar	83	112	187	185	766
Malta, Gozo and Cyprus	302	397	423	270	403
Switzerland	318	411	159	251	1,236
Poland and Danzig	1	6	12	39	31
Others	676	504	591	1,622	2,566
Total Europe	658,765	769,733	712,621	596,609	804,181
Canada	2,478	2,793	5,189	5,572	8,279
Newfoundland and Labrador ..	256	249	447	352	503
Cuba	1,495	3,432	5,784	9,121	8,676
Bermuda	372	338	569	611	683
Netherlands West Indies	548	901	1,024	1,226	1,328
Haiti	49	49	77	77	68
Costa Rica	58	52	52	202	339
Guatemala	37	59	63	85	84
Honduras	93	129	165	229	207
Nicaragua	83	56	158	139	164
Salvador	107	108	3,113	339	361
Argentina	24	0	0	6	18
Brazil	33	45	90	91	94
Colombia	52	170	547	639	1,056
Peru	236	468	817	873	638
Venezuela	848	865	1,503	2,469	2,761
Panama	888	1,439	1,545	1,986	1,291
China	1,153	1,402	1,612	707	574
Hong Kong	724	1,151	1,197	1,325	1,122
British India	4,641	7,020	7,317	7,154	6,282
British Malaya	839	1,452	2,390	2,216	1,254
Netherlands Indies	3,083	4,085	5,214	4,949	4,979
Palestine	459	1,202	589	304	389
Philippines	1,885	2,883	4,387	5,387	4,474
Egypt	836	1,834	1,810	1,374	1,878
Others	4,214	6,611	7,883	8,008	11,273
Total	25,491	38,793	53,542	55,441	58,775
Grand total	684,256	808,526	766,163	652,050	862,956
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars
Total value	3,585	4,285	4,120	3,429	4,172
Unit value	\$5.24	\$5.30	\$5.38	\$5.26	\$4.83

Compiled from official records of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce by the Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations. Converted from pounds to cases of 50 pounds.

DRIED PEARS: Exports from the United States by countries, July to June, average
1929-30 to 1930-31 and 1931-32 to 1935-36 and annually 1936-37 to 1938-39

Country	Average 1929-30 to 1930-31	Average 1931-32 to 1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39
	Short tons	Short tons	Short tons	Short tons	Short tons
Germany	1,319	1,220	100	110	87
United Kingdom	423	403	439	515	599
France	373	892	1,519	1,045	1,051
Netherlands	323	311	584	233	950
Sweden	120	194	444	297	401
Denmark	32	25	7	6	126
Norway	6	4	9	10	25
Belgium	37	37	69	47	601
Finland	79	61	93	133	133
Irish Free State	1/	1	4	13	11
Lithuania	0	5	6	5	7
Other Europe	43	63	41	53	116
Total	2,755	3,216	3,315	2,468	4,107
Canada	78	86	209	204	118
Newfoundland and Labrador	1/	1/	1/	1	2
Cuba	2	3	36	5	15
Haiti	0	1/	0	1/	1/
Mexico	20	8	14	15	14
Costa Rica	1/	1/	1	1	1
Guatemala	1/	1/	1/	1	1
Honduras	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/
Nicaragua	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/
Salvador	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/
Argentina	8	2	1/	1/	1/
Brazil	4	4	4	5	6
Colombia	1/	1	2	3	6
Venezuela	2	4	5	13	15
Panama	1/	1	2	1	3
British India	3	3	4	4	5
British Malaya.....	1	1/	2	1	1
China	13	10	15	5	4
Hong Kong	1	3	1	3	2
Netherlands Indies	1	2	1	3	2
Egypt	1/	1	1	11	2
Palestine	2	32	36	16	24
Union of South Africa	1	1	1	2	9
Others	31	22	26	27	21
Total	167	183	360	321	251
Grand total	2,922	3,399	3,675	2,789	4,358
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars
Total value	572	493	596	393	594
Unit value	\$ 196	\$ 145	\$ 162	\$ 141	\$ 136

Compiled by the Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations from official records of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.

1/ Less than one-half ton.

DRIED FRUIT COMPOTE (mixed fruits): Exports from the United States by countries,
July to June, average 1931-32 to 1935-36 and annually 1934-35 to 1938-39

Country	Average 1931-32 to 1935-36	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39
	Short tons	Short tons	Short tons	Short tons	Short tons	Short tons
United Kingdom	503	336	652	296	644	892
Irish Free State	24	29	26	41	18	76
Netherlands	102	75	93	137	125	196
Germany	593	200	167	164	147	143
France	155	178	490	825	207	201
Belgium	75	89	105	73	54	135
Sweden	4,696	4,068	4,993	2,470	4,310	6,431
Denmark	203	106	39	35	147	1,382
Norway	186	291	259	212	338	390
Finland	13	14	7	19	105	76
Poland and Danzig	1/	2	1	3	2	4
Other Europe	56	102	10	56	59	200
Total Europe	6,606	5,490	6,842	4,331	6,156	10,126
Canada	27	65	36	67	245	200
Argentina	0	0	0	0	0	0
Brazil	1/	0	0	1/	1/	6
Cuba	1/	1/	1/	1	1	4
Panama	1/	1/	0	1/	1	1/
Colombia	1/	1/	1	2	3	8
Haiti	1/	0	0	0	0	1/
Costa Rica	1/	1/	1/	1	1	1/
Guatemala	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/
Honduras	1/	0	0	1/	1/	1/
Nicaragua	1/	0	1/	1/	1/	3
Salvador	1/	0	0	1/	1/	0
China	18	29	31	17	20	10
Hong Kong	1/	1	1/	1	3	1
British India	1	1/	1	2	2	2
British Malaya	1/	1/	1	1/	1/	1
Netherlands Indies	3	2	2	1	2	4
Philippine Islands	1/	1/	1/	1	2	2
Egypt	1/	2	2	1	3	1/
Palestine	38	90	94	49	20	21
Others	55	19	226	19	30	43
Total	142	208	394	162	333	305
Grand total	6,748	5,698	7,236	4,493	6,489	10,431
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars
Total value	792	786	889	670	698	1,176
Unit value	\$ 117	\$ 137	\$ 132	\$ 149	\$ 108	\$ 114

Compiled by the Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations from official records of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.

1/ Less than one-half ton.

FRESH GRAPES AND RAISINS: United States production and exports, 1921-22 to 1938-39

Year	Table grapes 1/			Dried raisins 2/		
	Production	Exports	Percent	Production	Exports	Percent
			: exported			: exported
	Short tons	Short tons	Percent	Short tons	Short tons	Percent
July to June						
1921-22	163,000	4/ 56	.1	145,000	27,000	18.6
1922-23	283,000	7,011	2.5	237,000	50,800	21.4
1923-24	312,000	10,129	3.2	290,000	47,600	16.4
1924-25	325,000	10,151	3.1	170,000	49,000	28.8
1925-26	439,000	12,134	2.8	200,000	72,900	36.5
Average	304,000	7,902	2.6	208,000	49,500	23.8
1926-27	398,000	15,396	3.9	272,000	82,300	30.3
1927-28	490,000	19,410	4.0	285,000	104,200	36.6
1928-29	478,000	27,819	5.8	261,000	119,800	45.9
1929-30	312,000	23,079	7.4	215,000	69,600	32.4
1930-31	388,000	24,900	6.4	192,000	67,600	35.2
Average	413,000	22,121	5.4	245,000	88,700	36.2
1931-32	229,000	13,807	6.0	169,000	66,000	39.1
1932-33	317,000	14,676	4.6	262,000	60,800	23.2
1933-34	270,000	13,350	4.9	195,000	50,800	26.1
1934-35	346,000	17,856	5.2	171,000	50,800	29.7
1935-36	375,000	18,676	5.0	203,000	58,900	29.0
Average	307,000	15,673	5.1	200,000	57,500	28.8
1936-37	324,000	23,058	7.1	182,000	60,500	33.2
1937-38	416,000	35,014	8.4	246,900	76,700	31.1
1938-39	447,000	39,929	8.9	292,000	82,800	28.4
1939-40						
1940-41						

Compiled by the Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations from official sources.

1/ Production of table varieties in California (Emperor, Tokay, Malaga, Red Malaga, Cornichon, Almeria, Ribier). Significant quantities of table grapes are used for wine and juice, and grapes of raisin varieties are consumed fresh. Exports, however, come principally from California and consist almost entirely of the varieties which are classified as table varieties.

2/ Dry basis.

3/ Exports converted from a packed to a natural-condition basis by multiplying by 1.08.

4/ January to June only. The bulk of export shipments takes place in the July to December period.

FRESH GRAPES: Exports from the United States by principal countries, July to June,
average 1929-30 to 1930-31 and 1931-32 to 1935-36, annually
1936-37 to 1938-39

Country	Average 1929-30 to 1930-31	Average 1931-32 to 1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39
	Short tons	Short tons	Short tons	Short tons	Short tons
United Kingdom	582.3	2,001.0	4,210.0	10,643.1	15,205.2
Germany	18.3	26.0	1/	82.5	92.5
Netherlands	5.2	14.5	2.8	64.4	87.3
France	0	8.2	0	0	31.4
Belgium	0	2.8	0	1/	0
Sweden	108.8	105.0	414.2	671.3	1,248.1
Denmark	1.1	3.7	11.8	1/	0
Norway	5.4	38.0	147.2	464.9	721.8
Finland	0	19.7	182.1	377.5	680.3
Other Europe .....	.1	5.6	16.1	0	0
Total Europe	721.2	2,224.5	4,984.2	12,303.7	18,066.6
Canada	16,763.8	8,865.2	12,376.9	14,848.0	13,923.3
Newfoundland and Labrador ..	78.0	59.5	65.6	87.7	91.7
Mexico	1,521.2	417.6	737.7	1,666.0	1,510.9
Cuba	1,872.1	754.2	842.0	1,177.0	1,135.4
Panama	131.3	217.5	240.2	252.7	175.2
Costa Rica	54.1	55.1	35.9	45.6	81.2
Guatemala	76.9	47.9	71.6	64.2	65.7
Honduras	41.1	33.0	37.9	34.0	43.8
Nicaragua	19.3	11.8	7.3	3.2	2.9
Salvador	78.3	64.4	48.9	89.4	62.0
Trinidad and Tobago	3.9	12.4	39.5	42.8	48.8
Dominican Republic	51.7	47.5	59.3	52.2	66.2
Netherlands West Indies	18.1	20.6	25.3	25.5	39.3
Argentina	17.8	1.1	4.9	6.2	0
Brazil	27.1	75.0	592.5	921.6	766.5
Colombia	106.4	5.0	47.3	92.5	148.5
Venezuela	220.7	77.2	98.9	151.3	209.4
Haiti	6.0	8.6	11.2	13.1	11.3
British India	47.3	189.7	209.7	215.3	137.7
British Malaya	204.2	339.6	410.0	596.8	503.7
Ceylon	109.5	179.1	256.1	335.8	155.4
China	82.8	143.6	125.1	16.6	45.8
Hong Kong	234.5	365.2	305.0	278.4	236.4
Netherlands Indies	118.6	191.0	123.0	126.1	141.8
Palestine	0	.5	0	.4	0
Philippines	894.7	884.1	698.0	906.0	1,267.2
New Zealand	308.5	208.8	357.2	412.3	552.1
Egypt .....	.8	4.0	0	.6	0
Others	179.6	168.0	247.0	248.8	439.7
Total	23,268.3	13,447.2	18,074.0	22,710.1	21,861.9
Grand total	23,989.6	15,671.7	23,058.2	35,013.8	39,928.5
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars
Total value	2,273	1,314	2,169	3,290	3,663
Unit value	\$95.11	\$83.65	\$94.08	\$93.96	\$91.74

Compiled by the Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations from official records of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.

1/ Less than one-half ton.

